



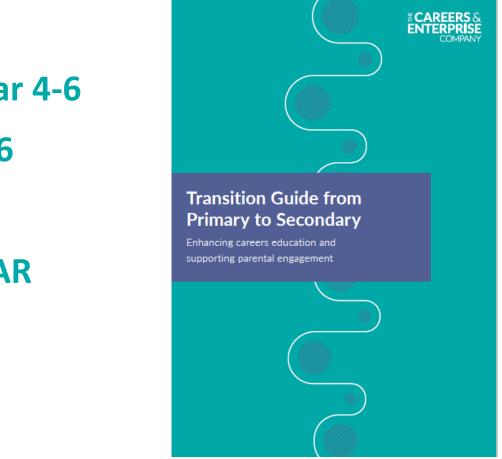
### **Primary to Secondary Transition**

A vehicle for careers education and enhancing parental engagement



### **Our Guide**





- 1. DECISION MAKING: Year 4-6
- 2. DECISION MADE: Year 6
- 3. STARTED: Year 7
- 4. THROUGHOUT THE YEAR

#### **Essential skills during periods of transition**



Evelyn Haywood, Head of Education, March 2022





#### "fairly robust evidence that pupils' educational outcomes decline after they move to secondary school"

"decline in pupils' motivation, increase in absence, negative impact on wellbeing, poorer social and emotional health.

Jindal-Snape et al, 2020



8 6 5 4 Average skill step 3 2 1621 - 16

#### Average Skill Step

### Progress by year group for Accelerator schools







Essential skills and their impact on education outcomes

A quantitive analysis of the British Cohort

Einaz Kashefpekdel & Tom Ravenscrof

January 2021

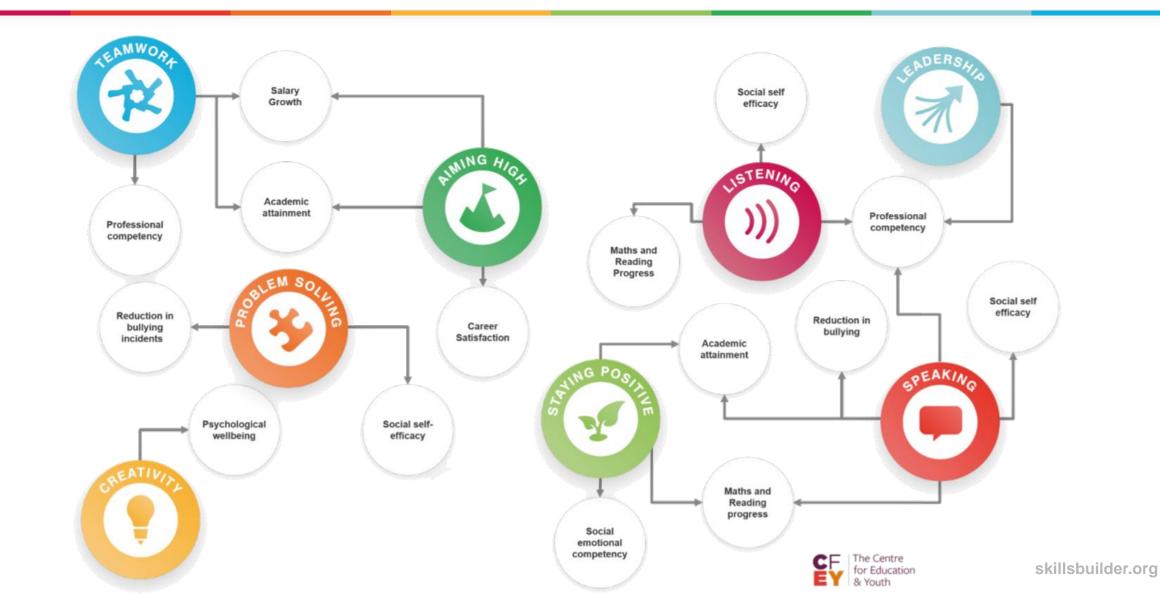


"a strong association between scores in essential skills and measures of literacy and numeracy at the ages of both 10 and 16, and career aspirations at age 16."

Sir John Holman, 2021

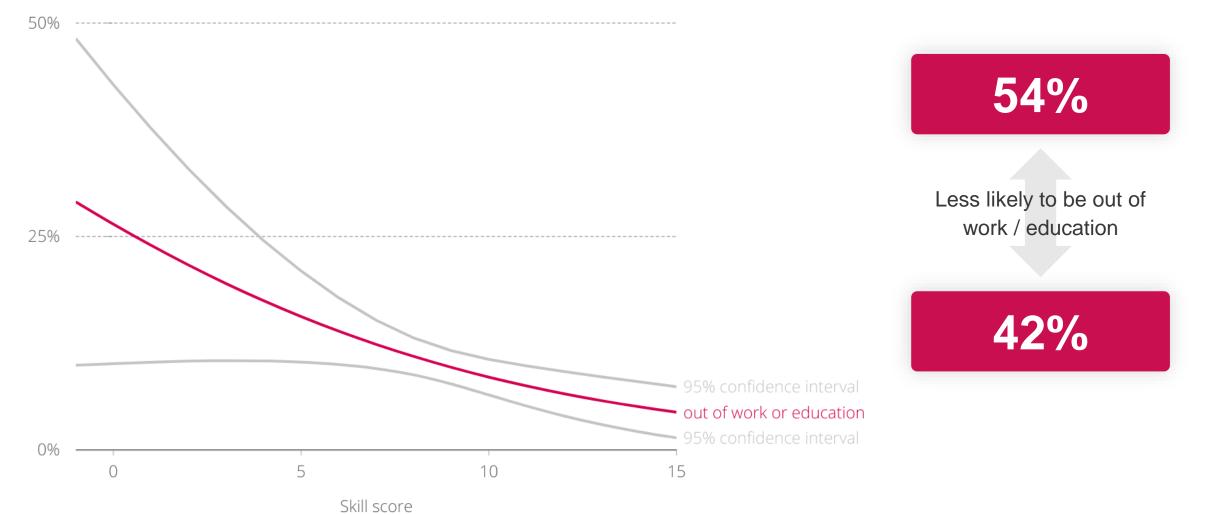
#### Wider outcomes associated with essential skills





#### **NEET likelihood decreases with higher essential skills**





skillsbuilder.org

So, building essential skills is important, and needs to be done consistently





Join a movement of educators building essential skills

skillsbuilder.org/ukaccelerator skillsbuilder.org

# **PSHE** Association

# Career-related learning at transition: Opportunities in PSHE education

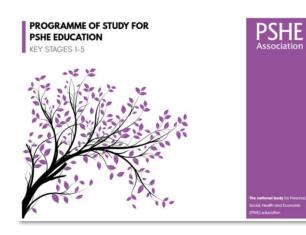
#### **Bethan Miller**

#### **PSHE Association Subject Specialist**

### **PSHE** education

#### Personal Social Health Economic education

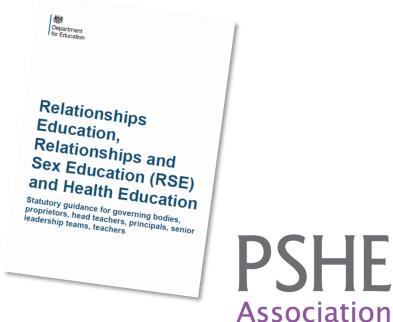
PSHE education is the school subject through which children and young people acquire the knowledge, understanding and skills they need to manage their lives, now and in the future.

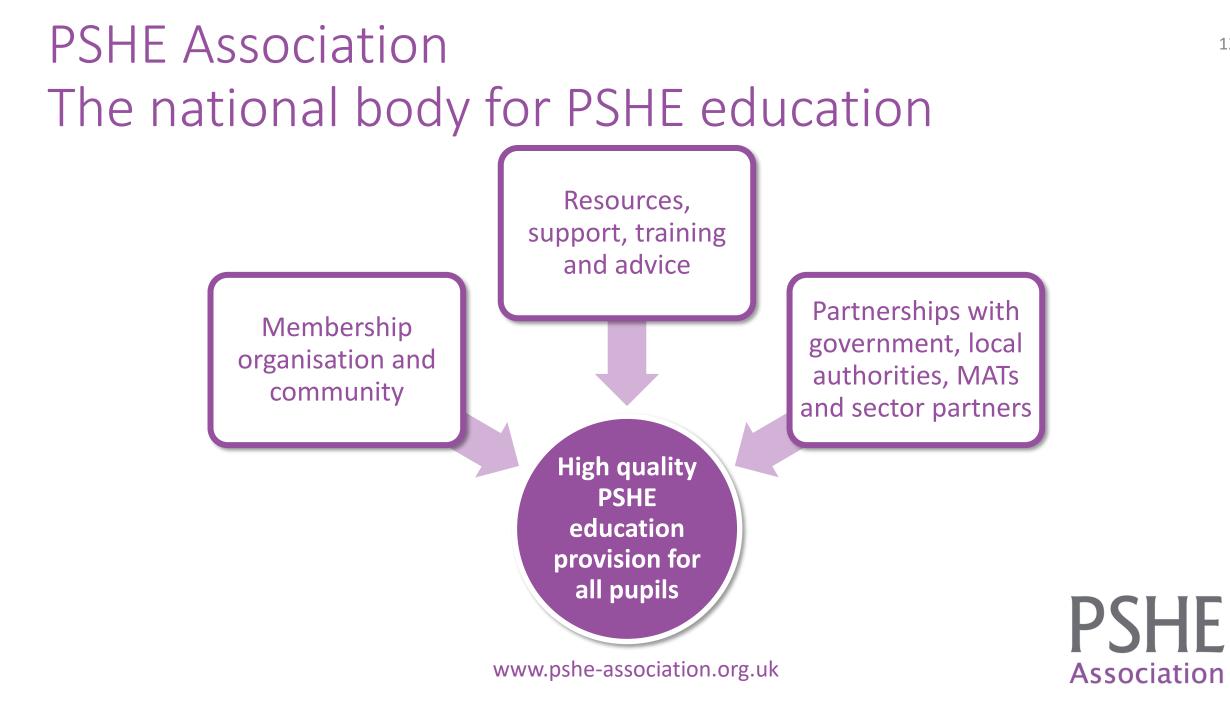


Health and wellbeing

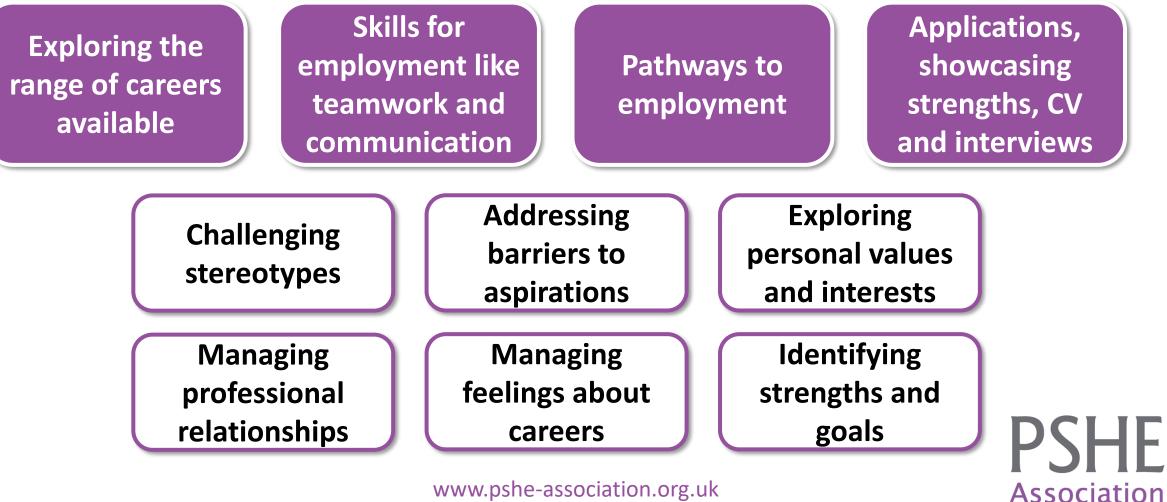
Relationships

Living in the wider world

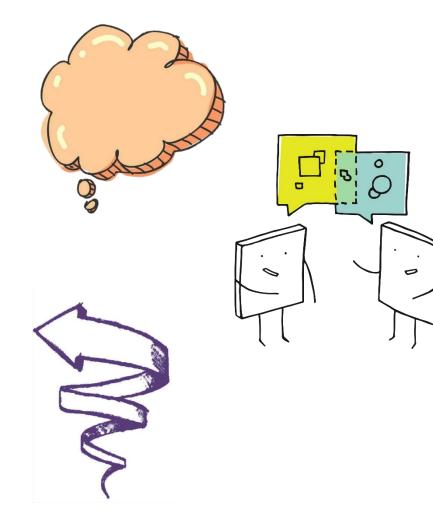






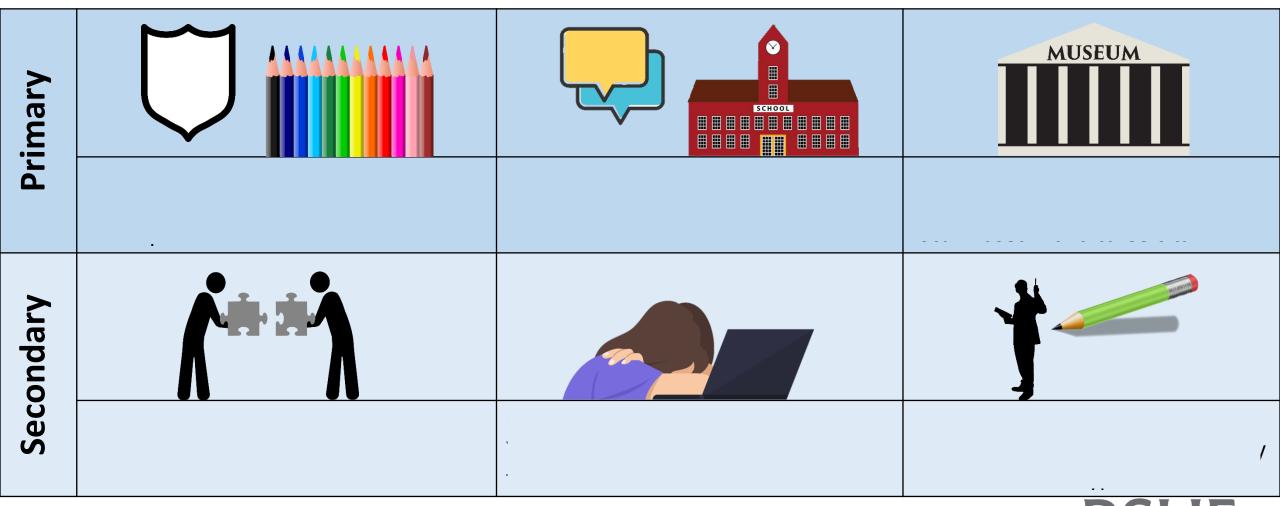


# What opportunities does transition present for career-related learning and PSHE education?



- Pupils are often guided to think about the future at this point, presenting an opportunity for them to consider aspirations
- Activities in the lead up to, and during transition often help students to develop and rehearse skills including team-building, communication and negotiation
- Careers, PSHE and transition colleagues at primary and secondary can come together to support a spiral curriculum that builds upon pupils' prior careers-related learning **DCHF**

### What do we do already?



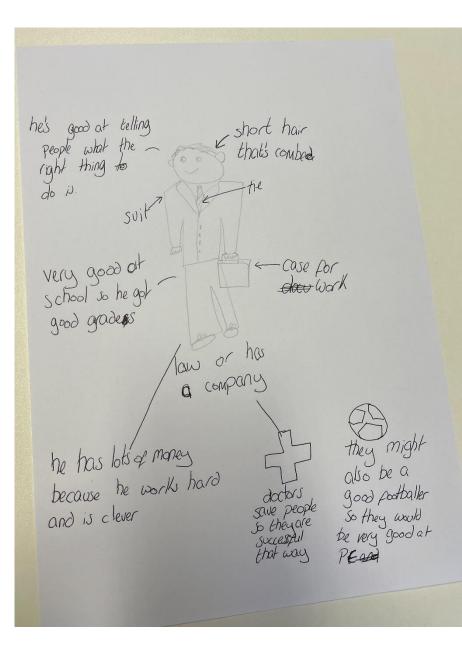
# How can we assess pupils' careers-related learning in the primary phase?

Key Stage 2	Working towards the outcome	Meeting the outcome	Working beyond the outcome
I can identify strengths, skills and achievements, how these might help me choose a job, and use these to set goals.			
I can describe some of the pathways into a range of jobs, and recognise that people's jobs can change over their lifetime.			
I can recognise factors that might limit or support people's career choices, including stereotypes related to different jobs, and be ambitious for my future.			

#### Assessment activities:

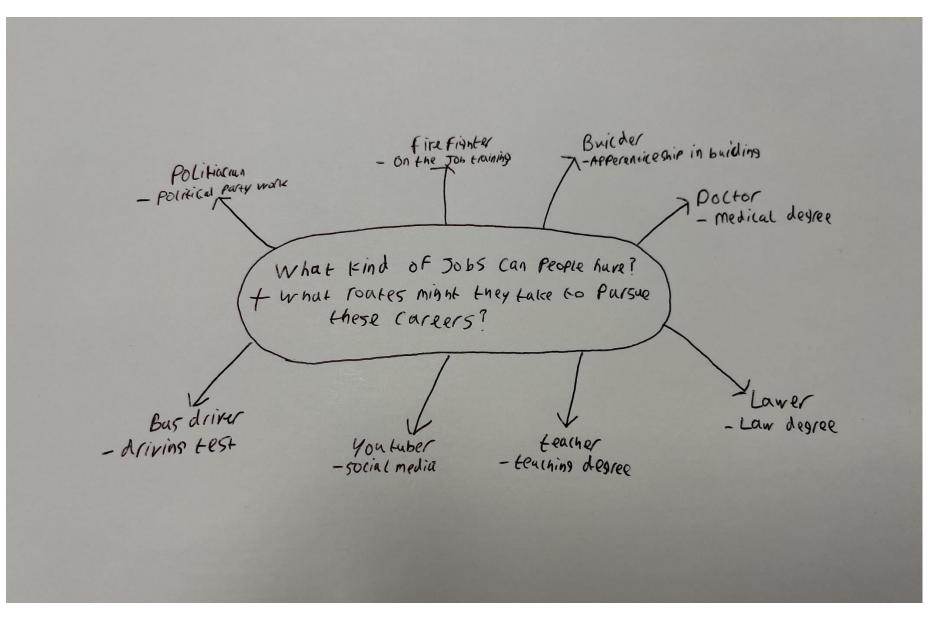
- Draw and write activities
- Mind maps
- Attitude continuum
- Advice to a character or response to a problem page
- Whole class assessments like graffiti walls

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they - women are really good of their careers too some jobs if they are good team workan hair that's combad good at telling People what it right thing to what do not all jobs good tammung Need suits L planning ahead Very good of school so he got -Case for daw work \* your job good gradess really well or getting an law or has Might have gone to university awar d a company being happy they might also be a he has lots of money because he works hard good portballer doctors save people 5 they are - successful that way and is clever So they would Success could be doing\* be very good at PEgg ones with Kinds of jobs like or. there are Geathing with computers

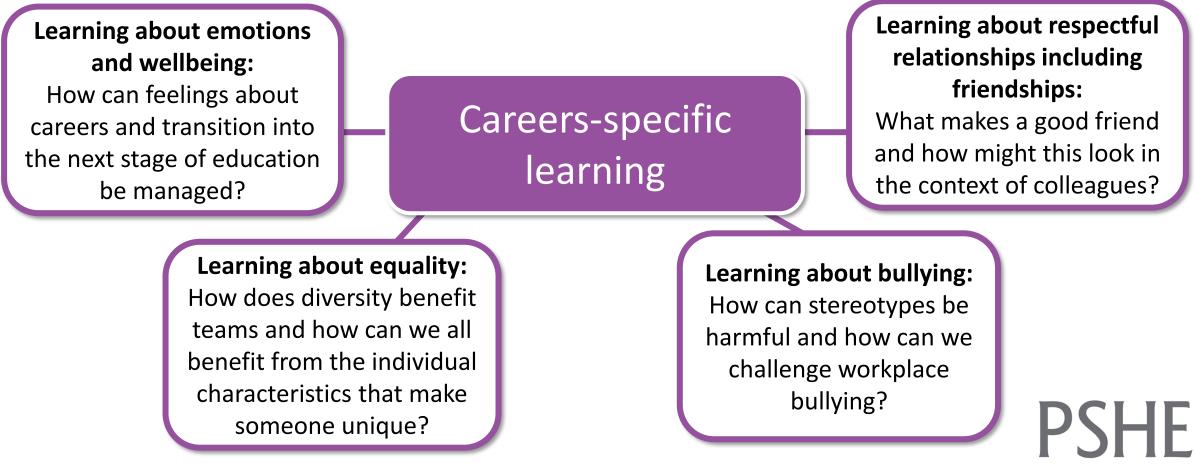
www.pshe-association.org.uk



www.pshe-association.org.uk

PSHF

# Linking careers-related learning to the wider PSHE education curriculum



www.pshe-association.org.uk

## Sequencing a spiral curriculum from KS1-KS5

#### Key stage 4

L3. how their strengths, interests, skills and qualities are changing and how these relate to future career choices and employability

#### Key stage 2

L25. to recognise positive things about themselves and their achievements; set goals to help achieve personal outcomes

#### Key stage 5

L5. how to identify and evidence their strengths and skills when applying and interviewing for future roles and opportunities

#### Key stage 3

L2. to review their strengths, interests, skills, qualities and values and how to develop them

Key stage 1

**L14.** that everyone has different strengths

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#### PSHE EDUCATION: LONG-TERM OVERVIEW – CROSS-PHASE MODEL

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	21	
Year 3	Friendships: Making and maintaining healthy friendships; Similarities and differences	Emotional wellbeing: Expressing and managing every day feelings; Seeking support for self or others	Staying safe: Trusted people and feeling safe; Keeping secrets and when to break confidentiality; Recognising and reporting feeling unsafe	Economic wellbeing: Attitudes and ideas about spending, saving and giving money; Wants and needs; Keeping money safe	Physical health: Healthy lifestyles; Physical exercise and its impact on mental wellbeing; Balanced diets and making choices; Sun safety	Shared responsibilities: Rights and responsibilities; Why we have rules; Responsibility for the local environment; Sustainability; Safety in different environments; Safety at home;		
Year 4	Friendships: Managing conflict and repairing friendships; Feeling lonely; Friendship skills, including communicating safely online; Listening and responding; Respecting self and others	Communities: What makes a community; Diversity; Freedom of expression; Online communities; Identifying and responding to prejudice	Economic wellbeing: Budgeting; Saving; Spending decisions; How managing money makes us feel; How spending choices affect others	Families: Different types of relationships; Characteristics of healthy family relationships; Feeling safe and cared for	Growing and changing: Growing up; Puberty, including periods and wet dreams; Sleep	Staying healthy: Dental health; Hygiene, germs; Basic first aid; Early signs of illness and seeking help	<ul> <li>Discrete learning about careers</li> <li>Linked identity</li> </ul>	
Year 5	Respect and bullying: Mutual respect; Sharing points of view; Stereotypes; Types of bullying and how to get help; Discrimination	Mental wellbeing: Taking care of mental health and emotional wellbeing; Managing challenges; Seeking support for themselves and others	Staying safe: Privacy and personal boundaries; Acceptable and unacceptable contact; Permission-seeking and giving; Personal safety, including FGM	Careers: Career types; challenging career stereotypes; Enterprise project - CROSS-YEAR, GROUP WITH Y7	Substances: Drugs common to everyday life; Risks and effects of alcohol and smoking; Rules and laws	Keeping active: Benefits of a balanced lifestyle; Balancing internet use; How physical activity affects wellbeing	and equality topics Linked	
Year 6	Personal Identity: What contributes to who we are; Personal strengths; Interests; Setting goals; Managing setbacks; New opportunities and responsibilities	Puberty and reproduction: Menstrual wellbeing; Managing the changes of puberty; Developing independence; How a baby is made	Health and hygiene: Making informed choices regarding a healthy lifestyle, including nutrition; Hygiene and bacteria and viruses; Allergies and getting help in an emergency; Vaccination and immunisation	Managing change: Developing friendship skills; Changing and ending friendships; Managing change, loss and bereavement; Sources of support	Media literacy: How data is shared and used online; Evaluating reliability of sources; Misinformation and targeted information; Choosing age-appropriate TV, games and online content; Influences relating to gambling	Friendships and staying safe: Opportunities to connect online; The nature of online- only friendships; Reporting harmful content and contact; Staying safe online	<ul> <li>relationships</li> <li>topics</li> <li>Linked health</li> </ul>	
Year 7	Economic wellbeing: Evaluating value for money; Debt, fraud and personal values around finance; Financial exploitation	Healthy lifestyles: Physically and mentally healthy lifestyles; Healthy sleep habits; Dental health; Managing stress; Accessing health services	Substances: Social norms regarding drugs, alcohol and tobacco; Myths and misconceptions; Influence and risks relating to substance use	Careers: Developing enterprise skills; The world of work and young people's employment rights; Enterprise project - CROSS-YEAR, GROUP WITH Y5	Relationships: Healthy and positive relationships, including intimate relationships; Expectations and stereotypes in relationships; Managing strong feelings; Th concept of consent	Friendships and diversity: Respectful relationships and conflict resolution, including online; Equality, diversity and tackling prejudice; Bullying, including online	topics	
Year 8	Careers: Life and career aspirations; Personal strengths and skills for employment; Stereotypes; Routes into careers; Progression routes; Online presence	Friendships and managing influences: Managing social influence, peer pressure and peer approval; Strategies to manage pressure to conform within a group and in relation to substance use.	Relationships: Stereotypes and expectations of gender roles, behaviour and intimacy; Consent in intimate situations; Introduction to contraception and sexual	First aid and keeping safe: First aid including CPR and defibrillator use; Personal safety including travel safety	Mental health and wellbeing: Attitudes to mental health and emotional wellbeing; Digital resilience; Body image; Healthy and unhealthy coping strategies; Seeking support for themselves and others	Moving forward: Personal strengths, celebrating successes and setting goals; Moving on to a new school; Managing change	<b>PSHE</b> Association	

## Sequencing and your medium-term plan

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#### Money and Work

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Identifying job interests and aspirations; what influences career choices; workplace stereotypes

PoS Refs: L27, L28, L29, L31, L32

Developing skills and aspirations Careers, teamwork and enterprise skills, and raising aspirations

PoS refs: R15, R39, L1, L4, L5, L9, L10, L12

- to identify jobs that they might like to do in the future
- about the role ambition can play in achieving a future career
- how or why someone might choose a certain career
- about what might influence people's decisions about a job or career, including pay, working conditions, personal interests, strengths and qualities, family, values
- the importance of diversity and inclusion to promote people's career opportunities
- about stereotyping in the workplace, its impact and how to challenge it
  - that there is a variety of routes into work e.g. college, apprenticeships, university, training
- how to be enterprising, including skills of problem-solving, communication, teamwork, leadership, risk-management, and creativity
  - about a broad range of careers and the abilities and qualities required for different careers
- about equality of opportunity
- how to challenge stereotypes, broaden their horizons and how to identify future career aspirations
- about the link between values and career choices



### your medium-term plan

- to identify jobs that they might like to do in the future
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  - how or why someone might choose a certain career
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- about equality of opportunity

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SCHOOL

- how to challenge stereotypes, broaden their horizons and how to identify future career aspirations
- about the link between values and career choices



#### Resources





Ad



#### WATER SAFETY

Guidance, lessons and resources





KS2 – Lesson 2 Flood alert!

#### The Environment Agency's work includes:





...helping people prepare if ....building flood defences.

Environment Agency

Environment Agency

What is important for people to know about preparing for a flood and staying safe in a flood emergency?

flooding is expected.



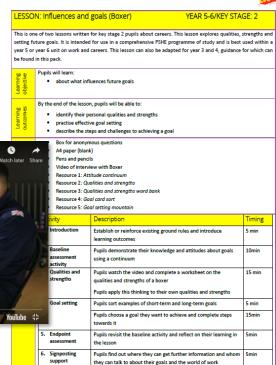
Design an assembly presentation, video for the school website or news item to inform others.





Year 5-6 1 of 2 lessons Influences and goals (Boxer)







### Additional support



**Online CPD** 

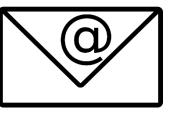


#### **1-1 SUPPORT** from PSHE Association Subject Specialists

**Zoom consultations** 



www.pshe-association.org.uk



info@pshe-association.org.uk



@PSHEAssociation

@PsheSpecialists

**PSHE** Association



# Transitions and Pathways

#### Approaching transitions across a Multi-Academy Trust

Susie Weaver, Cabot Learning Federation March 2022



### Career Coach | Supporting CiC pathways



Charlotte Boston from DAC Beachcroft working with Hannah ...'being able to share ideas about the future and being part of Hannah's journey, and often wondering who learned more from the experience!? It was a truly valuable process for me'.

5<sup>th</sup> Year

35 coaching relationships

### New cohort of 9 coaches – first session



### A trust wide commitment | Transitions over time



#### The aim of the Curriculum



The curriculum enables children to have **self agency**, now and in adulthood, because of a developed **sense of self** and an awareness of their **place in the world.** This is the result of children **seeking meaning** and making connections as they build **understanding** from a foundation of **knowledge** and **skills**  Across the Cabot Learning Federation we have focused on key transitions including EYFS, Y6-7 and Post-16

The partnership with families is crucial – with the triangle between Learner, Family and School being essential

Investing time to make sure the transition is seen as a pathway is essential



# Right of passage | Every child's right



We focused on supporting and securing a high-quality transition process as a continuum

We secured specific research into parent and child view and voice through specific focus groups and interviews

We used the feedback to inform our practice moving forward

# Supporting most vulnerable | A focus on learners with SEND

CABOT LEARNING FEDERATION Year 6 – Year 7 STUDENT TRANSFER FORM									
Student First Name	Fami	lly Name UPN			DOB	MF	Prima	ry šehool	
		•							
Attendance to en	d of T4	Date of joining school (within 3 yrs.)		Other schools Attended (within 3 yrs.)					
N									
Attainment / Progress Data		ARE (If 'Y', please P Indicate equivalent year group ohild is Add in		ated end of 82 ARE most recent sk column	Comment				
Eng	jiish Reading								
Er	glich Writing								
	Maditas.								
General Information	Please circle	If you enter i	anv Int	ormatic	in in the red a	ection be	low. pla	ese contect the	nemed person.
SEN Status	YES / NO	SEN Support / EHCP (gleage, delateras applicable)		Top-U	p Band:	Top-Up end date:			
		Primary Need	Primary Next						
SEMH Needs:	YES / NO			Thrive. Plan in		Comments			
		YES / NO	YES/NO		YES	/NO			
F8M	YES / NO		Pu	pii Prer	nium / Ever 6	YES	/ NO		
CLA	YES / NO	Home Authority				GOO YEG / NO			
Current CP Plan	YES/NO	Current Safegu	arding	oonoer	ms?	YES/ N	ю	Type of concern	
Historio CP Plan	YES/NO	Historio Safeguarding concerns?		YES/N	ю	Type of concern			
Agency Involvement	YES / NO	If Yes, please specify: Families In Foous		CAI	MHS	Other:			
In your opinion, doex this pupil need additional transition support?	YES / NO	Contact for further details?		YES	/NO				
BME?	YES / NO	Ethnicity:							
EAL	YES / NO	Language(s) spoken at home:			Parent/ Interpre	oacap ne ster	red for YES / NO		
Any additional releva Information or de							n or received		
Friendship groups/	key dynamics	31							
Named Primary School contact:									
Email address of Pr	imall address of Primary School Contact:								
Transferring to:									

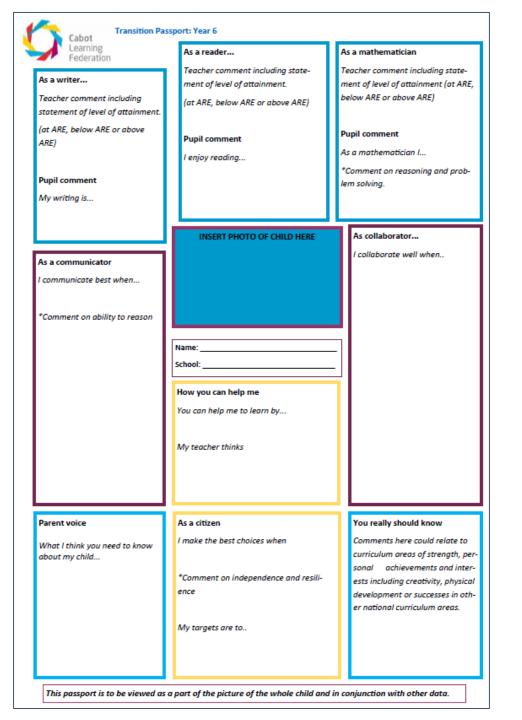
Using a shared transfer form

or those experiencing disadvantage

A clear commitment to quality conversations

Rich and purposeful dialogue about each individual as a learner





# Pupil Passport A holistic view of the learner

#### Looking at the whole child

Working closely with families with specific Parent voice section

Focus on the attributes of the learner

Clear reference to ARE without this being the limiting factor



### Working across Local Authorities | Across MATs



Every child's right to a safe passage



A community-based approach to effective transitions

April 2020



Over the past three years we have worked with all three Local Authorities that we serve supporting and leading the Transition approach

We invested in collaboration across the system – MAT and maintained

A community based approach to effective transitions





# Linking with families | Importance of communication

#### Top Tips

Here are some suggestions and top tips based on experience across the City and best practice established in research:

Keep in touch – clearly defined pathways for communication between parents and Primary schools well into Year 7	Year 6 teachers visiting Secondary sites more than once with their class/children before the move	Time during Secondary INSET to get to know the new students and look deeply at the data and information available before term starts. Plan curriculum accordingly.
Taking a best piece of work up to Secondary school to start conversations about effort, <u>expectations</u> and attainment.	Secondary summer activities to induct pupils to site during the break – HAF funding can support here.	Sharing a key text across Year 6 and into Year 7 – read by both parties to children.
Year 7 teachers visiting Primary settings, alongside transition leads and SENDCos.	Joint writing/other subject moderation between Year 6 and Year 7 colleagues.	Showcasing and sharing of best work and achievements between Primary and Secondary settings, and the home.

You can find more suggestions for vulnerable pupils in the section above titled: Enhanced support.

We have worked with partners across the three clusters to adapt the 2020 guidance and make it further fit for purpose.

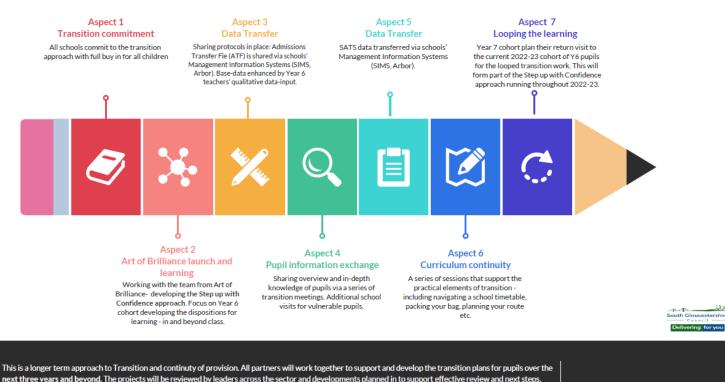
This extract from the 2022 Bristol guidance document places emphasis on the communication with parents well into Y7.



## South Gloucestershire approach 2022 developments

#### Transitions for all | Supporting pupils in South Gloucestershire to make the next step

This summary provides an overview of the planned transition experiences for pupils in South Gloucestershire. A community-based partnership approach to ensuring all pupils have access to high quality transition support is essential at this time. The aim is for all young people to be supported to develop their dispositions for learning, learner autonomy and a sense of agency.



A focus on dispositions for learning

Working with Art of Brilliance as part of our recovery approach

Year 6 into Year 7 and then looping back with Year 7s supporting Y6 in 2023

# **Regeneration Barnsley**



- Enterprise Day to be delivered to Year 5 or 6
- Can be delivered in two different formats
  - Full Day
  - 2 Separate Days



- The challenge concentrates on the current redevelopment of Barnsley town centre and gets pupils to think about how they can help make a difference to the town.
- Research has been done into 'Barnsley 2030' using the council priorities, three areas were picked out for the development of our project.
- **Thriving and vibrant economies** Strengthen our visitor economy.
- **People achieving their potential** People are healthier, happier, independent and active.
- **Stronger and resilient communities** People volunteering and contributing towards stronger communities, protecting the borough for future generations by recycling and using renewable energy.

# The Challenge



 The challenge is that they have an empty 'unit' or building in Barnsley town centre in which they must produce an idea for a new leisure facility / social space / meeting point, that brings people together and offers a service to the people of Barnsley and in teams of 6 they will create a 'prototype' unit and prepare and deliver a pitch









37

## Job Roles

#### In Teams of 6 you will need to decide some job roles

Team Leader (Manager) – Someone who is a natural leader and a good timekeeper

Designers – 2 people who are creative and are good at thinking outside of the box

Marketing – 2 people who are good communicators and have good influencing skills

Finance Manager – Someone who enjoys maths and solving problems.







It is now time to start generating some ideas of what your unit could be?

Consider:

- What does your service provide?
- Is there an age group that you are targeting?
- Does your idea fix something that is missing from the town centre?
- Is there a cost for your idea?
- Are you going to help with one of Barnsley priorities?

## **Key Learning Outcomes**



- The key learning outcomes from the project are:
- Teamwork
- Communication
- Increased self-esteem
- Pride Successfully planning and preparation
- Resilience
- Raising Aspirations



#### 'Preparing students for a lifetime of employability'



### What is the Future Skills Questionnaire?

Learning about careers starts at a really young age and is a core part of education. Careers education helps you learn about the world and your place within in.

You'll be developing this knowledge throughout your lifetime. The FSQ captures a snapshot of your careers knowledge and skills at this point in time. The questionnaire is used nationally to support students to think about their futures.





## Versions of the Future Skills Questionnaire

There are 4 versions of the Future Skills Questionnaires:

- 1. Starting Secondary
- 2. Transitioning from KS3
- 3. GCSE years
- 4. 16-18 education



## Versions of the Future Skills Questionnaire

1. Starting Secondary



Do you know how to make a good impression if you want to be chosen for a position of responsibility?



At school, do you know who to go to for information and guidance about careers?

Have you learned about different careers other than those of your family or carers?

#### Part 1: Career Knowledge & Skills

Do you have ideas about what you might do for a job or career in the future?

Are you aware of some of the types of businesses or employers in your area of the country?









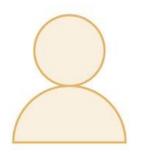






# The value of the Future Skills questionnaire as a transition tool

For Careers Leaders



Click to add text

Support the evaluation of the careers programme and targeting of support For Students

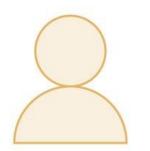


Gives students the opportunity to reflect on their own knowledge and skills



# The value of the Future Skills questionnaire as a transition tool

For Careers Leaders



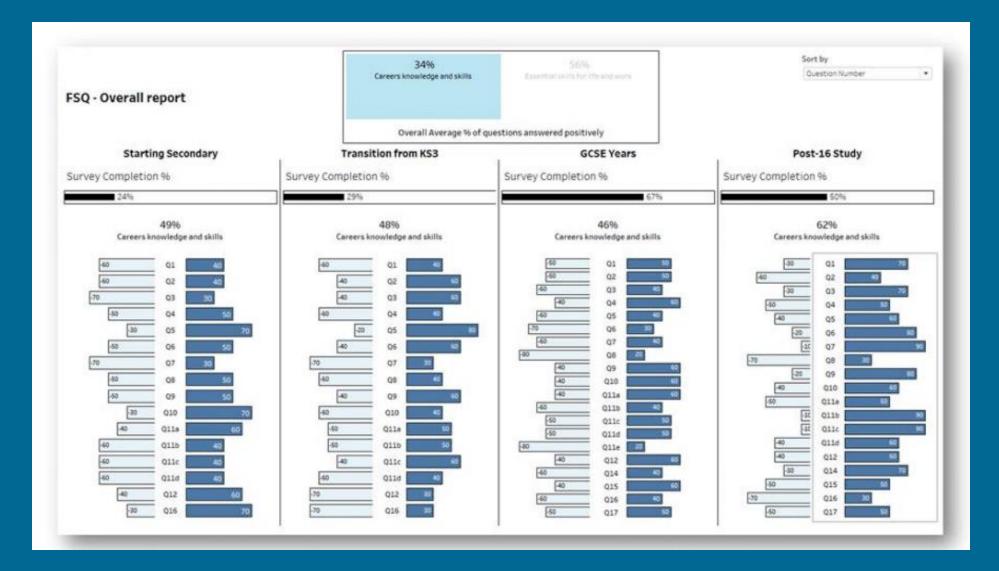
Support the evaluation of the careers programme and targeting of support 1. Gather baseline when Y7 start secondary

2. Reflect on the results

3. Adjust your careers programme

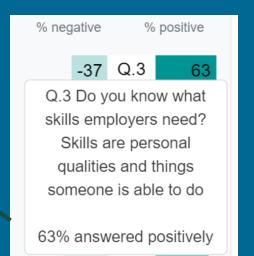
#### Analysing the data through Compass+





### Analysing the data through Compass+



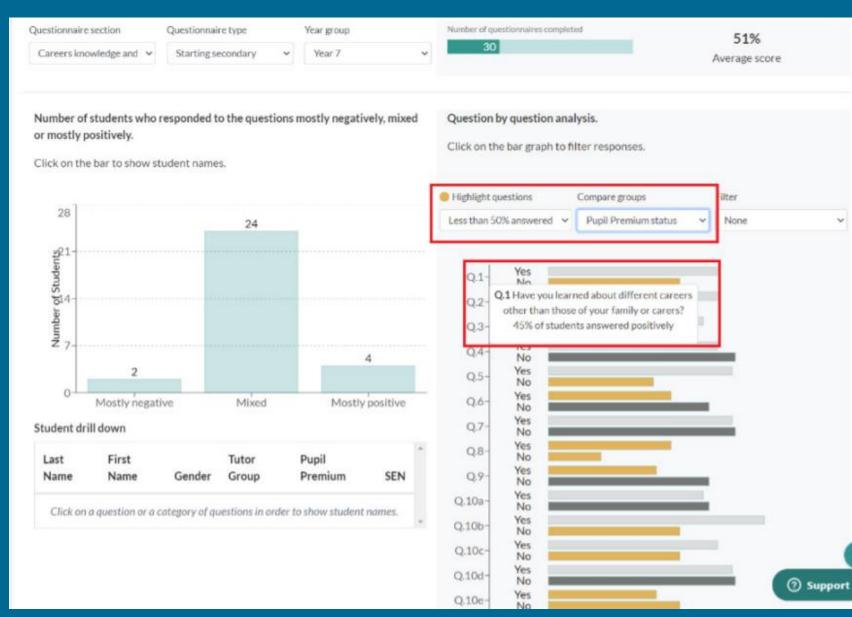


10d and 10e (do you understand this option after Y11? T levels, vocational routes

#### **ENTERPRISE** COMPANY

### Analysing the data through Compass+





## Guidance



#### The Careers & Enterprise Company > Compass+ > Future Skills Questionnaire

#### **Future Skills Questionnaire**

What is the Future Skills Questionnaire?

How has the Future Skills Questionnaire been developed?

Careers Leader implementation guide

How to generate questionnaire links

How to download questionnaire links

How to send questionnaire links to students

How to delete questionnaire links and responses

Visualisations

How to use the Future Skills Questionnaire data to inform your careers programme

Student guide

SEND guide

Parent guide

## ENTERCOMPANY

#### **STARTED: Year 7**

This section includes resource and support for baselining students, induction ideas and activities which could be undertaken throughout the year.

#### **Baselining students:**

#### Future Skills Questionnaire

One of the major benefits of careers being a part of transition, is the ability to understand your new cohort and to gain a baseline measure in order to track the impact of your programme. The Future Skills Questionnaire has a series of surveys

at key transition points throughout a student's journey, the first being the 'Starting Secondary' version. FSQ is embedded in Compass + which allows results to be viewed alongside MIS and career activities data, but can also be accessed as a pdf to use in a way that works for you.

How to use the FSQ for primary- secondary transition:



Here's a useful video highlighting the features of the Transition FSQ.

- Complete the 'Starting Secondary' version on the FSQ when students first start secondary school
- This can help you understand students' baseline level of knowledge and views at the start of secondary school.
- By understanding what areas students are confident in and where they may need additional support Careers Leaders can design responsive careers programmes to address gaps in understanding or confidence.
- This aggregated information can also be useful when students have come from multiple feeder schools and therefore have received differing levels of careers education. You can use this information in conversation with feeder primary schools to encourage career-related learning.
- It can also help you identify groups of students or individuals early on who may need additional support.
- This aggregated information could be used to design responsive career programmes.
- You can find out more about the FSQ and how to use it in your school here.

There are five versions of the Future Skills Questionnaire, these are tailored to key transition points throughout secondary education and students with SEND. We suggest asking students to complete the questionnaire at each of these transition points, allowing you to evaluate and plan your careers programme. There is a comprehensive <u>Careers Leader Implementation Guide</u> available to there is a comprehensive <u>Careers Leader Implementation Guide</u> available to the second state of the second state o

support Careers Leaders in embedding the tool and in engaging students and communicating to parents/carers and more detailed information can be found <u>here</u>. 'Transition is a perfect opportunity to introduce careers and helps student to link secondary school with preparing for their future and life after school. We find that the students are really enthusiastic and soak up careers information like sponges. They are far less inhibited too and engage really well with employers.'

> Mandy Green Director of Aspiration Bedford Academy

## Barclays LifeSkills - supporting parental engagement and career learning outcomes



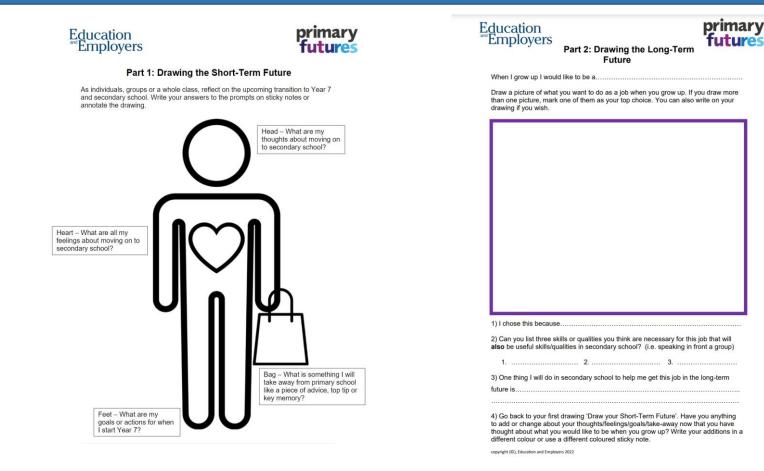
Using the toolkit as a vehicle for engaging on skills to support careers learning outcomes

- Content designed for use throughout the academic year
- Explores the skills to help them progress through education, towards the world of work
- Inspires students on the jobs of the future
- A mix of quick activities, 45 minute lessons, skillsfocused assemblies and ways to engage parents
- barclayslifeskills.com/educators/lessons/transition
   -toolkit/

#### Education Employers



**Drawing the Future with a Transitions Twist:** Set the scene for a growth mindset to transitions using this template from Primary Futures to link aspirations in the distant future to aspirations for the upcoming transition



### Education Employers



**Inspire students with career volunteers that are 'Making the Most of Transitions'** A simple activity guide format with accompanying PowerPoint template will walk you through all the steps of creating, planning, inviting, hosting and reflecting on a transitions-themed careers Q&A activity





www.primaryfutures.org

Contact us at enquiries@inspiringthefuture.org